# Engineering Interpretations

## **Chemical Properties**

This table shows estimates of some characteristics and features that affect soil behavior. These estimates are given for the major layers of each soil in the survey area. The estimates are based on field observations and on test data for these and similar soils.

**Properties** 

**DEPTH** to the upper and lower boundaries of each layer is indicated.

**SOIL REACTION** is a measure of acidity or alkalinity and is expressed as a range in pH values. The range in pH of each major horizon is based on many field tests. For many soils, values have been verified by laboratory.

**SALINITY** is a measure of soluble salts in the soil at saturation. It is expressed as the electrical conductivity of the saturation extract, in millimhos per centimeter at 25 degrees C. Estimates are based on field and laboratory measurements at typical sites of nonirrigated soils.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Chemical Properties

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Cation exchange capacity	Effective   cation  exchange  capacity	Soil  reaction 	Calcium   carbon-    ate	Gypsum     	Salinity	Sodium adsorp- tion ratio
	   In	  meq/100 g	  meq/100 g	   pH	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	_
LB:			 	 				
SIBLEY	0-16	i		5.6-7.8	i i	j	0	i
	16-47	i	i	5.6-7.3	i i	j	0	j
	47-65	ļ		5.6-7.3	ļ ļ		0	ļ
LC:		 	 	 				
SIBLEY	0-11		i	5.6-7.8	i i	i	0	
	11-40	i	i	5.6-7.3	i i	j	0	j
	40-60	ļ		5.6-7.3	ļ ļ		0	ļ
2C2:		 	 	 				
HIGGINSVILLE	0-8	13-20		5.6-7.3	i i			
	8-13			5.1-6.5	i i			
	13-42			5.1-6.5	i i	i		
	42-60	ļ		5.1-6.5				
5B:			 	 				
SHARPSBURG	0-13	25-30		5.1-6.5	i o i	0	0	i o
	13-26	25-30		5.1-6.0	i o i	o i	0	j o
	26-55	25-30	i	5.1-6.5	j 0 j	o j	0	j o
	55-60	25-30		6.1-6.5	0	0	0	0
5C2:			 	 				
SHARPSBURG	0-7	25-30		5.1-6.5	0	0	0	0
2	7-26	25-30		5.1-7.3		0	0	0
	26-43	25-30		5.1-6.0		0	0	0
	43-54	25-30		5.1-6.5		0	0	0
	54-60	25-30		6.1-6.5		0	0	0

Map symbol and soil name	Depth   	Cation  exchange  capacity 	Effective   cation  exchange  capacity	Soil reaction	Calcium   carbon-   ate	Gypsum       	Salinity	Sodium   adsorp-   tion   ratio
	   In	meq/100 g	  meq/100 g	рН	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	_
6D2:			 		 			
SHARPSBURG	0-7	25-30		5.1-6.5	0	0	0	0
	7-26	25-30	i	5.1-7.3	i o i	0	0	j o
	26-43	25-30	i	5.1-6.0	j o j	0	0	j o
	43-54	25-30	j	5.1-6.5	j 0 j	0	0	j o
	54-60	25-30		6.1-6.5	0	0	0	0
8:			 		 			
PITS					ļ ļ			
10D:	 		 		 			
SNEAD	0-11	10-16		6.1-7.3	0	0	0	i o
	11-19	14-20		6.6-8.4	0-5	0	0	i o
	19-25	13-20		6.6-8.4	0-5	0	0	i o
	25-60				ļ ļ			
ROCK OUTCROP					 			
10F:			 					
SNEAD	0-11	10-16		6.1-7.3	0	0	0	0
	11-19	14-20		6.6-8.4	0-5	0	0	i o
	19-25	13-20		6.6-8.4	0-5	0	0	0
	25-60				ļ ļ			
ROCK OUTCROP					 			
26B:			 					
LADOGA	l l 0-9	20-25	 	6.1-7.3	0 1	0	0	0
	0	20-25	 	5.1-6.0		0 1	0	0
	1 40-60	20-25		5.1-6.5		0 1	0	0

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Cation  exchange  capacity	Effective   cation  exchange  capacity	Soil  reaction 	Calcium   carbon-    ate	Gypsum     	Salinity	Sodium adsorp- tion ratio
	   In	meq/100 g	  meq/100 g	   pH	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	_
26C2:	 							
LADOGA	0-9	20-25	i	6.1-7.3	i o i	0	0	j o
	9-40	25-30	j	5.1-6.0	j 0 j	0	0	j o
	40-60	20-25		5.1-6.5	0	0	0	0
26D2:	 							
LADOGA	0-9	20-25	i	6.1-7.3	i o i	0	0	j o
	9-40	25-30	j	5.1-6.0	j o j	0	0	j o
	40-60	20-25	ļ	5.1-6.5	0	0	0	0
30:	 		 	 				
KENNEBEC	0-35	30-36		5.6-7.3	0	0	0.0-2.0	0
	35-60	30-36		6.1-7.3	0	0	0.0-2.0	0
31:	 		 					
COLO	0-6	25-30	i	5.6-7.3		0	0	
	6-45	36-41		5.6-7.3		0	0	
	45-60	30-36		6.1-7.3	0	0	0	
36:	 		 					
BREMER	   0-17	36-41		   5.6-7.3	0 1	0	0	0
<b>.</b>	17-59	36-41		5.6-6.5		0	0	0
	59-64	30-36		5.6-6.5	0	0	0	0
38:	 							
WIOTA	0-22	20-25		5.6-7.3	0	0	0	0
	22-55	20-25		5.1-6.5		0	0	0
	55-71	20-25	i	6.1-6.5		0	0	0

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Cation exchange capacity	Effective   cation  exchange  capacity	Soil  reaction 	Calcium  carbon-   ate	Gypsum	Salinity	Sodium adsorp- tion ratio
	In	meq/100 g	meq/100 g	рН	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	_
39 <b>:</b>			 	 				
NODAWAY	0-6 6-60	20-25	 	5.6-7.3	0	0	0.0-2.0 0.0-2.0	0
11D2:								
ARMSTER	0-7 7-60	8.0-15 18-25		4.5-7.3	0	0	0 0	0 0
18D:								
BASEHOR	0-13	5.0-15	i	5.1-6.5	j 0 j	0	0	0
	13-15   15-19		0.0-0.0		0	0	0	0
1	15-19		0.0-0.0		0	0	0	0
54C2:			 	 				
KNOX	0-8	10-18	i	5.6-7.3	i i			
	8-47	12-22	j	5.6-7.3	j j	j		j
	47-60	8.0-16		6.1-7.3				
54F2:								
KNOX	0-6	10-18	i	5.6-7.3	i i	j		j
	6-37	12-22		5.6-7.3	i i	j		
	37-60	8.0-16		6.1-7.3				
55D3:			 	 				
KNOX	0-5	18-20	i	5.6-7.3				
	5-47	12-22	i	5.6-7.3	i i	j		j
	47-60	8.0-16	j	6.1-7.3	i i			

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Cation  exchange  capacity 	Effective   cation  exchange  capacity	Soil  reaction 	Calcium   carbon-    ate	Gypsum     	Salinity	Sodium   adsorp-   tion   ratio
	In	meq/100 g	  meq/100 g	   рН	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	
55E3:				 				
KNOX	0-4	18-20		5.6-7.3	i i	i		i
	4-32	12-22	j	5.6-7.3	j j	i		j
	32-60	8.0-16		6.1-7.3				
51C:				 				
KNOX	0-8	10-18		5.6-7.3	i i			
	8-36	12-22	i	5.6-7.3	i i			j
	36-60	8.0-16	ļ	6.1-7.3				
URBAN LAND								
51D:								
KNOX	l l 0-5	18-20	 	   5.6-7.3				
1(11/02)	5-47	12-22		5.6-7.3				
	47-60	8.0-16		6.1-7.3				
URBAN LAND				 				
72:				 				
DOCKERY	l l 0-8	8.0-12	 	   6.1-7.3				
DOCKERI	8-30	8.0-14		5.6-7.8				
	30-64	6.0-12		5.6-7.3				
73:				 				
LETA	   0-11	22-28	 	   6.6-7.8	1 1-2		0	0
	11-24	20-28		7.4-7.8	1-2		0	
	24-60	5.0-10		7.4-8.4	1-2		0	0

Map symbol and soil name	Depth     	Cation exchange capacity	Effective   cation  exchange  capacity	Soil  reaction   	Calcium  carbon-   ate	Gypsum       	Salinity	Sodium   adsorp-   tion   ratio
	In	meq/100 g	meq/100 g	рН	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	_
74:	 	 	 	 	 			
LEVASY	0-6	25-35		7.4-8.4	1-5	0	0	j o
	6-29	20-30	i	7.4-8.4	i 1-5 i	o i	0	j o
	29-60	8.0-16		7.4-8.4	1-5	0	0	0
31:	 	 	 	 	 			
WALDRON	0-8	20-28	i	6.6-7.8	j o j	0	0	j o
	8-60	25-37		7.4-8.4	0	0	0	0
32:	 	 	 	 	 			
PARKVILLE	0-8	i		6.6-8.4	i i	i	0	
	8-16			6.6-8.4	i i		0	
	16-45			7.4-8.4	i i	i	0	
	45-60			7.4-8.4	ļ ļ		0	ļ
34:	 	 	 	 	 			
HAYNIE	0-9	10-20	i	6.6-8.4	1-10	0	0.0-2.0	j o
	9-54	5.0-10	i	7.4-8.4	5-15	o i	0.0-2.0	0
	54-60	20-30		7.4-8.4	5-15	0	0.0-2.0	0
36:	 	 	 	 	 			
HAYNIE VARIANT	0-6	8.0-16		6.6-8.4	5-20	0	0	0
	6-60	5.0-12		7.4-8.4	15-25	0	0	0
99:	 	[ [	 	 	 			
SARPY	0-3	3.0-8.0	i	6.6-8.4	1-2	i		i
	3-60	2.0-6.0	i	6.6-8.4	i 1-2 i			i

Map symbol and soil name	   Depth   	Cation exchange capacity	Effective cation exchange capacity	Soil  reaction 	  Calcium  carbon-   ate	Gypsum	   Salinity   	Sodium adsorp-tion ratio
	   In	  meq/100 g	  meq/100 g	   pH	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	 
104:	 		 	 				 
UDORTHENTS					ļ ļ			
URBAN LAND	 							
AED:	 		 	 	 			 
	ļ		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	ļ ļ			j
M-W:	 		 	 				
WATER								
w:	 		 	 				
WATER								